# Package 'mknapsack'

October 13, 2022

Type Package
Title Multiple Knapsack Problem Solver
Version 0.1.0
<b>Description</b> Package solves multiple knapsack optimisation problem. Given a set of items, each with volume and value, it will allocate them to knapsacks of a given size in a way that value of top N knapsacks is as large as possible.
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grou	p_moq

Collapse function for the MOQ items

#### **Description**

Combines items with MOQ greater than one to a single line that represents min amount that can be ordered

### Usage

```
group_moq(units)
```

## **Arguments**

units

data.table with following fields: sku, utility, volume, moq

#### Value

data.table with sku, utility, volume and units fields. first lines for each sku are grouped according to moq

knapsack

Solves knapsack problem with the library defined in knapsack.solver option: - cbc (default) - uses rcbc package - lpsolve - uses lpSolve package

#### **Description**

Solves knapsack problem with the library defined in knapsack.solver option: - cbc (default) - uses rcbc package - lpsolve - uses lpSolve package

## Usage

```
knapsack(profit, volume, moq = rep(0, length(profit)), cap = 65)
```

#### **Arguments**

profit vector with profit for item

volume vector of item sizes in cubic meters

moq vector of flags where 1 means that row contans minimum order quantity (MOQ).

Defaults to zero vector matching profit in length.

cap size of the container in cubic meters

## Value

vector with container numbers keeping the permutation of the original data

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mknapsack	Optimal packing into multiple containers	

## Description

Gets containers based on the utility of individual items, their volume and container size

## Usage

```
mknapsack(profit, volume, moq = rep(0, length(profit)), cap = 65,
  sold = rep(0, length(profit)))
```

## **Arguments**

profit	vector with profit for item
volume	vector of item sizes in cubic meters
moq	vector of flags where 1 means that row contans mininum order quantity (MOQ). Defaults to zero vector matching profit in length.
сар	size of the container in cubic meters
sold	vector with a number of items that were sold on demand

## Value

vector with container numbers keeping the permutation of the original data

## **Examples**

```
# Calculate the optimal containers summary for a sample dataset
data(unitsbro)
library(data.table)
units.combined <- data.table(unitsbro)
moq <- units.combined$moq
profit <- units.combined$utility
volume <- units.combined$volume
res <- mknapsack(profit, volume, moq, 65)
units.combined$container <- as.factor(res)
#Aggregate solution to container
containers <- units.combined[order(container), .(volume = sum(volume),
profit = sum(profit)), by = container]</pre>
```

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moq\_constraint

Mininum Order Quantity (MOQ) contstraint generator

### Description

Creates matrix of moq constraints for the LP optimisation. It is assumed that there is only one moq position per SKU and data is sorted by sku, therefore SKU index can be calculated

#### **Usage**

moq\_constraint(moq)

#### **Arguments**

moq

flag that indicates that this position contains MOQ

#### Value

matrix that expesses the MOQ constraint: non-MOQ item cannot be put into container that does not contain MOQ item

unitsbro

Real sample of item utility for BRO created in May 2017

## **Description**

Dataset contains line items with utility and volume and can be used for exploration of the package functionality.

## Usage

unitsbro

#### **Format**

A data frame with rows and variables

sku identifier for the product

utility proxy of the profit that this item delivers to the company if purchased

volume volume of the item, usually in cubic meters

units number of untis that this line contains

**moq** If equals one, this line contains the minimum order quantity and should be ordered prior to other lines of the same sku

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